Scotia Funds...

Scotia Canadian Equity Fund

Quarterly fund highlights

As of December 31, 2023

Market Review

Canadian equities had a US\$ return of 10.8% in the 4th quarter and 14.8% in 2023. The Canadian equity market finished the year with a strong return, buoyed by a sharp drop in bond yields and the hope that the Bank of Canada would successfully engineer a soft landing as price pressures continued to recede. The Canadian economy grew by approximately 1% in Q4, driven primarily by consumer spending of excess household savings from the pandemic and resilient labour markets. The Canadian central bank kept its policy interest rate unchanged at 5.00% after both 4th quarter meetings due to continued economic strength and persistent inflation, although there were indications that it was trending downward.

Fund Performance* and Positioning

The Fund had a net return of 8.2% for the 3 months ending December 31, 2023.

The Fund's largest contributors to quarterly returns were Royal Bank of Canada, the 8th largest bank in the world based on market cap, Brookfield Corp., one of the world's largest alternative asset managers, and Shopify, a large multinational e-commerce company. The Fund's lower allocation to the Energy sector contributed the most to returns during the quarter due to the weak performance of energy companies. The Fund's largest detractors from fourth quarter performance were Franco-Nevada Mining, Altius Royalty and Nutrien Fertilizer. The Fund's selection of investments in the Materials sector was the largest detractor from returns.

The Fund reduced its allocation to several securities in the Industrials and Information Technology sectors that had experienced significant gains. The Fund remains defensively positioned with a higher relative allocation to healthcare and a lower relative allocation to Energy than the index. The Fund is conservatively invested in high quality businesses with sound business models, strong management, solid fundamentals, and a sufficient margin of safety. The Fund had approximately 18% of its assets invested in the U.S. and other countries, in industries with more investment opportunities than Canada. The Fund hedged 50% of its Canadian dollar exposure to reduce foreign exchange risk.

Investment team



Don Simpson Portfolio Manager 1832 Asset Management L.P.

Don Simpson has more than 20 years of investment research and portfolio management experience. Don joined 1832 Asset Management L.P. in 2012 as Portfolio Manager after having worked for 8 years as a Portfolio Manager at a different firm. Don received a Bachelor of Business Administration from Bishop's University in 1994 and gained his CFA designation in 1998.



Eric Mencke Portfolio Manager 1832 Asset Management L.P.

Eric Mencke has over 20 years of investment industry experience and joined 1832 Asset Management L.P. as a portfolio manager in 2016. Eric was a portfolio manager at a major Canadian mutual fund company for the prior 8 years. He is a CFA charterholder, earned a CPA, CA, designation in 1999, and both a Bachelor of Arts in Administrative and Commercial Studies from Western University, and a Diploma in Accounting from Wilfrid Laurier University in 1995.

Outlook

There are some indications that the lagged impact of higher interest rates has slowed economic growth and inflation and has lowered the risk of a recession. However, valuations in many equity markets are elevated and earnings forecasts are optimistic. Inflation has also remained resilient, and the interest rate outlook is uncertain as the Bank of Canada has indicated that rates may remain restrictive for a longer period of time to ensure that inflation does not increase. Higher rates may adversely affect Canadian consumers due to high household debt and a significant percentage of mortgage renewals expected in 2024 and 2025. In addition, economies and financial markets may be impacted by rising geopolitical risk resulting from increased tensions in the Middle East.

*As of December 31, 2023, performance returns for the Scotia Canadian Equity Fund are as follows: 1 month: 4.53%, 3 Mos: 8.15%, 6 Mos: 3.05%, YTD: 11.98%, 1 Yr: 11.98%, 3 Yrs: 7.76%, 5 Yrs: 9.65%, 10 Yrs: 1.66%, and since inception (06/23/1994): 5.61%. Performance returns for the S&P/TSX Composite Total Return USD benchmark are as follows: 1 month 6.85%, 3 Mos: 10.84%, 6 Mos: 6.10%, YTD: 14.83%, 1 Yr: 14.83%, 3 Yrs: 8.34%, 5 Yrs: 12.09%, 10 Yrs: 5.32%.

Legal disclaimer

Important information concerning the investment goals, risks, charges and expenses of investing in the mutual funds contained in the Portfolio are contained in the relevant prospectus. Investors should carefully consider these before investing. Copies are available from the financial institution where you are buying the portfolio and should be read carefully before investing. Commissions, management fees and expenses all may be associated with investing in mutual funds. Mutual funds are not guaranteed or covered by your local deposit insurance corporation, other government deposit insurer, the Bank of Nova Scotia, or its subsidiaries/affiliates. Their values change frequently, including the amount of income that you may receive (where applicable), and you may not get back the original amount you invested. Information on performance provided herein is subject to variation and is likely to change over time. Past performance may not be repeated and should not be treated as an indicator of future performance. The indicated rates of return are the historical annual compund total returns including changes in share value and reinvestment of all distributions and do not take into account sales charges or fees, redemptions, distributions or optional charges or income taxes payable by any security holder that would have reduced returns. The foregoing is for informational purposes only and is subject to change without notice. Always consult your professional tax and legal advisors with respect to your particular circumstances. Nothing herein is intended to constitute an offer or solicitation to transact business for products or services in any jurisdiction where such an offer or solicitation would be unlawful. This does not constitute an invitation to purchase or sell shares of the funds. Scotia Funds (formerly Scotiabank Mutual Funds) is the brand name under which the Scotiabank Group of Companies, including Scotiabank & Trust (Cayman) Ltd. and Scotia Investments Jamaica Limited, markets and distributes mutual funds. Scotia Global Asset Management is a business name used by the following legal entities of Scotiabank: Scotia Fondos S.A. de CV Sociedad Operadora de Sociedades de Inversión, Scotia Administradora General de Fondos Chile S.A., Scotia Fondos Sociedad Administradora de Fondos Mutuos S.A, Fiduciaria Colpatria S.A., Scotiabank & Trust (Cayman) Ltd., Scotia Investments Jamaica Ltd, Scotia Investments Trinidad and Tobago Limited ("SITTL"), Scotia Sociedad de Fondos de Inversión, S.A, and 1832 Asset Management L.P., a limited partnership, the general partner of which is wholly owned by Scotiabank. Scotia Global Asset Management offers a range of wealth management solutions, including mutual funds, and investment solutions for private clients, institutional clients and managed asset programs. Net asset value information of the Scotia Funds can be found on Bloomberg, in the Equities section, and on the Cayman Islands Stock Exchange (CSX), website www.csx.ky under "Scotiabank". Scotia Funds are regulated by the Cayman Islands Monetary Authority. Trademark of the Bank of Nova Scotia, used under license.